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In[1]:= SetDirectory["~/KappaLib"];
<< kappaLib-1.2.m
<< helper.m

Loading KappaLib v1.2

Loading helper.m..

```

- Define Metaclass III with parameters:

α_i in \mathbb{R} , β_i in \mathbb{R}^0 , and β_i all have same sign.

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In[4]:= kappa = emMatrixToKappa [

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 & -\beta_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \beta_1 & \alpha_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & \alpha_1 & 0 & 0 & -\beta_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_1 & \beta_1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\beta_1 & \alpha_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \beta_1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_1 \end{pmatrix} ];$$

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Write out algebraic equations that kappa satisfies and eliminate variables for A and B

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In[5]:= eta = kappa + mu emIdentityKappa[];
LHS = emCompose[eta, eta];
AA = emMatrix["A", 4, Structure -> "AntiSymmetric"];
BB = emMatrix["B", 4, Structure -> "AntiSymmetric"];
RHS = -lambda emIdentityKappa[] + emBiProduct[rho, AA, BB] + emBiProduct[rho, BB, AA];

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- Since rho, A,B are all non-zero, we may scale A and assume that rho = 1

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In[10]:= rho = 1;

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In[11]:= eqs = simp[Union[Flatten[LHS - RHS]]];
show[eqs]
```

Out[12]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 : & 0 \\ 2 : & 4 A_{13} B_{13} \\ 3 : & 4 A_{24} B_{24} \\ 4 : & -4 A_{12} B_{12} \\ 5 : & -4 A_{34} B_{34} \\ 6 : & 2 (A_{24} B_{14} + A_{14} B_{24}) \\ 7 : & 2 (A_{24} B_{23} + A_{23} B_{24}) \\ 8 : & 2 (A_{34} B_{24} + A_{24} B_{34}) \\ 9 : & -2 (A_{24} B_{14} + A_{14} B_{24}) \\ 10 : & -2 (A_{24} B_{23} + A_{23} B_{24}) \\ 11 : & -2 (A_{34} B_{14} + A_{14} B_{34}) \\ 12 : & -2 (A_{34} B_{23} + A_{23} B_{34}) \\ 13 : & -2 (A_{34} B_{24} + A_{24} B_{34}) \\ 14 : & 1 - 2 A_{13} B_{12} - 2 A_{12} B_{13} \\ 15 : & -1 + 2 A_{13} B_{12} + 2 A_{12} B_{13} \\ 16 : & 2 (b_1 + A_{23} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{23}) \\ 17 : & -2 (b_1 + A_{23} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{23}) \\ 18 : & -4 A_{23} B_{23} - 2 b_1 (a_1 + \mu) \\ 19 : & -4 A_{14} B_{14} + 2 b_1 (a_1 + \mu) \\ 20 : & -2 (-b_1 + A_{14} B_{12} + A_{12} B_{14}) \\ 21 : & 2 (a_1 - A_{14} B_{13} - A_{13} B_{14} + \mu) \\ 22 : & 2 (a_1 - A_{23} B_{12} - A_{12} B_{23} + \mu) \\ 23 : & -2 (a_1 - A_{14} B_{13} - A_{13} B_{14} + \mu) \\ 24 : & 2 (A_{24} B_{12} + A_{12} B_{24} + b_1 (a_1 + \mu)) \\ 25 : & 2 (A_{34} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{34} + b_1 (a_1 + \mu)) \\ 26 : & -2 (A_{24} B_{12} + A_{12} B_{24} + b_1 (a_1 + \mu)) \\ 27 : & -2 (A_{34} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{34} + b_1 (a_1 + \mu)) \\ 28 : & -b_1^2 - 2 A_{23} B_{14} - 2 A_{14} B_{23} + \lambda + (a_1 + \mu)^2 \\ 29 : & -b_1^2 + 2 A_{24} B_{13} + 2 A_{13} B_{24} + \lambda + (a_1 + \mu)^2 \\ 30 : & -b_1^2 - 2 A_{34} B_{12} - 2 A_{12} B_{34} + \lambda + (a_1 + \mu)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

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In[13]:= elimVars = Join[Variables[AA], Variables[BB]]
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Out[13]= {A12, A13, A14, A23, A24, A34, B12, B13, B14, B23, B24, B34}

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In[14]:= condVars = Join[Variables[kappa], {lambda, mu}]
```

Out[14]= {a1, b1, lambda, mu}

■ Eliminate variables using a Gröbner basis

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In[15]:= gb = GroebnerBasis[eqs, condVars, elimVars]; // Timing
gb = simp[gb]; // Timing
Length[gb]
```

Out[15]= {1.18772, Null}

Out[16]= {0.022768, Null}

Out[17]= 6

```
In[18]:= show[gb]
```

Out[18]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 : & b_1^3 \\ 2 : & \lambda^2 \\ 3 : & b_1 \lambda \\ 4 : & b_1 (a_1 + \mu) \\ 5 : & \lambda (a_1 + \mu) \\ 6 : & -3 b_1^2 - \lambda + 3 (a_1 + \mu)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

■ Equation (1) implies the contradiction $b_1 = 0$. Hence Metaclass III is not possible.