

```
In[1]:= coord = {t, r,  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ };
n = Length[coord];
```

```
In[3]:= gMatrix = DiagonalMatrix[{
  (1 - Rs / r),
  - 1 / c^2 1 / (1 - Rs / r),
  -1 / c^2 r^2,
  -1 / c^2 r^2 (Sin[ $\theta$ ])^2
}];
gMatrix // MatrixForm
```

Out[4]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{Rs}{r} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{c^2 \left(1 - \frac{Rs}{r}\right)} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{r^2}{c^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{r^2 \sin[\theta]^2}{c^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[5]:= g[i_, j_] := gMatrix[[i]][[j]]
gInv[i_, j_] := Inverse[gMatrix][[i]][[j]]
```

```
In[7]:= GammaDown[i_, j_, k_] := 1 / 2 (
  D[g[i, k], coord[[j]]]
  + D[g[i, j], coord[[k]]]
  - D[g[j, k], coord[[i]]])
```

```
In[8]:= GammaUp[i_, j_, k_] := Sum[
  gInv[i, s] GammaDown[s, j, k],
  {s, 1, n}]
```

```

In[9]:= NonZeroChristoffelSymbols = {};

For[i = 1, i ≤ n,
  For[j = 1, j ≤ n,
    For[k = j, k ≤ n,
      GammaTmp = Simplify[GammaUp[i, j, k]];

      (* In the next line <> is the JoinString operator *)
      GammaStatement = {ToString["Γ^"]
        <> ToString[coord[[i]]]
        <> "_"
        <> ToString[coord[[j]]]
        <> ToString[coord[[k]]]
        <> ToString[" ="]},
      GammaTmp};

      (* Using the Simplify command we can check if an expression is zero *)
      addCond = Simplify[GammaTmp == 0];

      (* If the expression is non-zero, add it to list of non-zero symbols *)
      If[addCond == True, , ,
        NonZeroChristoffelSymbols = Append[NonZeroChristoffelSymbols,
          ToString[GammaStatement]];
        k++
      ]
    ]
  ]
  j++
]
i++
]
NonZeroChristoffelSymbols // MatrixForm

```

Out[11]//MatrixForm=

$$\left(\begin{array}{l}
 \Gamma^t_{tr} = \frac{Rs}{2r^2 - 2rRs} \\
 \Gamma^r_{tt} = \frac{c^2 (r-Rs) Rs}{2r^3} \\
 \Gamma^r_{rr} = -\frac{Rs}{2r^2 - 2rRs} \\
 \Gamma^r_{\theta\theta} = -r + Rs \\
 \Gamma^r_{\phi\phi} = (-r + Rs) \sin^2[\theta] \\
 \Gamma^\theta_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \\
 \Gamma^\theta_{\phi\phi} = -\cos[\theta] \sin[\theta] \\
 \Gamma^\phi_{r\phi} = \frac{1}{r} \\
 \Gamma^\phi_{\theta\phi} = \cot[\theta]
 \end{array} \right)$$

```

In[12]:= R[b_, a_, d_, c_] :=
  D[GammaUp[c, b, d], coord[[a]]] -
  D[GammaUp[c, a, d], coord[[b]]] +
  Sum[GammaUp[e, b, d] GammaUp[c, e, a], {e, 1, n}] -
  Sum[GammaUp[e, a, d] GammaUp[c, e, b], {e, 1, n}]

```

```

In[13]:= Ricci[a_, b_] := Sum[R[a, i, b, i], {i, 1, n}]

```

```
In[14]:= Table[
  Simplify[Ricci[a, b]],
  {a, 1, n}, {b, 1, n} // MatrixForm
```

Out[14]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$